

Elijah Millgram
Varieties of Practical Reasoning

Contents

Sources and Acknowledgments ix

Chapter 1
Practical Reasoning: The Current State of Play 1

Elijah Millgram

Chapter 2
Humean Doubts about Categorical Imperatives 27

James Dreier

Chapter 3
Instrumentalism 49

Christoph Fehige

Chapter 4
Internal and External Reasons, with Postscript 77

Bernard Williams

Chapter 5
Williams' Argument against External Reasons 99

Brad Hooker

Chapter 6
Skepticism about Practical Reasons 103

Christine M. Korsgaard

Chapter 7
Internalism, Practical Reason, and Motivation 127

John Robertson

Chapter 8
The *Protagoras*: A Science of Practical Reasoning 153

Martha Nussbaum

Chapter 9
Taking Plans Seriously 203

Michael Bratman

Chapter 10
Moderation and Satisficing 221

Michael Slote

Chapter 11
Choosing Ends 237

David Schmidtz

Chapter 12
Deliberation Is of Ends 259

Aurel Kolnai

Chapter 13
Deliberation and Practical Reason 279

David Wiggins

Chapter 14
Consistency in Action 301

Onora O'Neill

Chapter 15
Pleasure in Practical Reasoning 331

Elijah Millgram

Chapter 16
How to Make Decisions: Coherence, Emotion, and Practical Inference 355

Paul Thagard

Chapter 17
A Difficult Choice in Preference Theory: Rationality Implies Completeness or Transitivity but Not Both 373

Michael Mandler

Chapter 18
The Idea of Perfection 403

Iris Murdoch

Chapter 19
Anscombe on Practical Inference 437

Candace Vogler

Chapter 20
Action, Norms, and Practical Reasoning 465

Robert Brandom

Contributors 481

Index 485

Index of Examples 489